Math Tool: Ten Frame for Addition


Completed tens:

Ten Frames


## Ten Frames

Activities:

- Represent different numbers on a ten frame
- Always fill top row first
- Show all combinations that add to 10
- Record as addition statements
- Show partially completed 10 frame and call out "I wish I had 10" and they tell how many are needed to complete the frame
- Show how to do addition facts like $7+5$ by using 3 of the 5 and having two left over
- Apply to questions like 37 + 4 - keep track of how many complete 10's you have
- Do practice questions
- Try for subtraction questions:
- 14-5
- With two ten frames, good for showing doubling of 6, 7, 8, 9 and connecting to ending digit (e.g. 3 doubled = 6, 8 doubled = 16 - why?)


I have $\qquad$ I need $\qquad$ .


I have $\qquad$ . I need $\qquad$ -


I have $\qquad$ . Ineed $\qquad$ .


I have $\qquad$ . Ineed $\qquad$ -.


I have $\qquad$ . I need $\qquad$ .


I have $\qquad$ Ineed $\qquad$ .

I have $\qquad$ I need $\qquad$ .


I have $\qquad$ Ineed $\qquad$ .


I have $\qquad$ I need $\qquad$ .



## Multiplying Basics

## Task 1: Multiplication Review

- Multiplication is
- Repeated addition
- Repeated groups
- Area

Task 2: Review 0 and 1 timetables

- What is any number multiplied by 0 ? Why?
- What is any number multiplied by $\mathbf{1}$ ? Why?
- Practice:
- $7 \times 0$
- $0 \times 8$
- $5 \times 1$
- $8 \times 0$
$9 \times 1$
$1 \times 4$
$6 \times 1$
$3 \times 1$

Task 3: Commutative Property $\rightarrow$ Order doesn't matter!

- 4 groups of 3 is same as 3 groups of 4
- Verify with manipulatives
- Practice:
- $8 \times 1=8$; what is $1 \times 8$ ?
- $8 \times 2=16$; what is $2 \times 8$ ?
- $9 \times 0=0$; what is $0 \times 9$ ?
- $6 \times 5=30$; what is $5 \times 6$ ?


## Task 4: Ten times tables

- Multiplying by 10 's is determining how many groups of 10:
- $7 \times 10$ means 7 groups of 10 which is 70 ;
- Multiplying by 10 is easy because we just add a 0 to the \#
- Count by 10 's to 120
- Do 10 timetable in order:
$10 \times 0=$
$10 \times 1=\quad 10 \times 6=$
$10 \times 2=$
$10 \times 7=$
$10 \times 3=$
$10 \times 8=$
$10 \times 4=$
$10 \times 9=$
$10 \times 5=$
$10 \times 10=$

Task 5: Multiplication Questions - Random Order
$10 \times 6=$
$10 \times 8=$
$10 \times 5=$
$0 \times 9=$
$10 \times 3=$
$10 \times 7=$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
10 \times 1= \\
10 \times 4= \\
10 \times 9= \\
10 \times 2= \\
10 \times 10=
\end{array}
$$

$$
0 \times 27=
$$

## Task 6: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card $\times 10$ wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die $\times 10$ gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 2 (Doubling)

## Task 1: Step Counting

Count by 2 from 0 to 40

- Repeat three times.

Task 2: Recite Multiplication Facts in order
$2 \times 0=$
$2 \times 1=$
$2 \times 6=$
$2 \times 2=$
$2 \times 3=$
$2 \times 4=$
$2 \times 5=$
$\quad 2 \times 6=$
$2 \times 7=$
$2 \times 8=$
$2 \times 9=$
$2 \times 10=$

## Task 3: Doubling

Answer Doubling Facts out of order:
5 doubled $\rightarrow$ ?
9 doubled $\rightarrow$ ?
10 doubled $\rightarrow$ ?
8 doubled $\rightarrow$ ?
2 doubled $\rightarrow$ ?

## Task 4: Multiplication Questions

| $2 \times 6=$ | $2 \times 1=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2 \times 8=$ | $2 \times 4=$ |
| $2 \times 5=$ | $2 \times 9=$ |
| $2 \times 3=$ | $2 \times 2=$ |
| $2 \times 7=$ | $2 \times 10=$ |

$2 \times 6=$
$2 \times 8=$
$2 \times 5=$
$2 \times 7=$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \text { doubled } \rightarrow \text { ? } \\
& 6 \text { doubled } \rightarrow \text { ? } \\
& 1 \text { doubled } \rightarrow \text { ? } \\
& 7 \text { doubled } \rightarrow \text { ? } \\
& 4 \text { doubled } \rightarrow \text { ? }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card doubled wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die doubled gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 5

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- All products of 5 end in ' 5 ' or ' 0 '
- $5 x$ even $\# \rightarrow$ ends in 0
- $5 x$ odd\# $\rightarrow$ ends in 5
- Since it takes two 5's to make 10 , the number in the 10 s column is half of the number you are multiplying by:
- $5 \times 8$ : $\rightarrow$ even \# so ends in 0 ; half of 8 is 4 so 4 in tens $\rightarrow 40$
- $5 \times 5 \rightarrow$ odd \# so ends in 5 ; half of 5 is $21 / 2$ so 2 in tens $\rightarrow 25$


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 5 from 0 to 100

- Repeat three times.

Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order
$5 \times 0=$
$5 \times 1=\quad 5 \times 6=$
$5 \times 2=\quad 5 \times 7=$
$5 \times 3=\quad 5 \times 8=$
$5 \times 4=\quad 5 \times 9=$
$5 \times 5=\quad 5 \times 10=$

Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order - remember, we know 1x, 2x and 10x
$5 \times 6=$
$5 \times 8=$
$5 \times 5=$
$5 \times 3=$
$5 \times 7=$
$5 \times 1=$
$5 \times 4=$
$5 \times 9=$
$5 \times 2=$
$5 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 5 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die $\times 5$ gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 4: The Double-Double

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- All products of 4 are even (answer must be even)
- Multiplying by 4 is like multiplying by 2 twice $\rightarrow$ double twice $\rightarrow$ double-double!
- Until you have $4 x$ table memorized, apply double-double


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 4 from 0 to 48

- Repeat three times.
- Note the pattern: numbers end in 4-8-2-6-0-4-8-2-6-0
- 

Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order
$4 \times 0=$
$4 \times 1=\quad 4 \times 6=$
$4 \times 2=\quad 4 \times 7=$
$4 \times 3=\quad 4 \times 8=$
$4 \times 4=\quad 4 \times 9=$
$4 \times 5=\quad 4 \times 10=$

Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order (remember, we know 1x, 2x, 5x, 10x)

| $4 \times 6=$ | $4 \times 1=$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4 \times 8=$ | $4 \times 4=$ |
| $4 \times 5=$ | $4 \times 9=$ |
| $4 \times 3=$ | $4 \times 2=$ |
| $4 \times 7=$ | $4 \times 10=$ |

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 4 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die x 4 gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 3

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- "Double plus another" $\rightarrow$ to multiply by 3, we can double the number then add it once more (e.g. $5 \times 3=5$ doubled or 10 , plus one more $\rightarrow 5: 10+5=15$ )
- Reflect on answer:
- 3 x even\# $\rightarrow$ even
- $3 x$ odd\# $\rightarrow$ odd
- The digits in your answer will add up to 3,6 , or 9 ! Check it out


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 3 from 0 to 36

- Repeat three times.


## Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order

$3 \times 0=$
$3 \times 1=\quad 3 \times 6=$
$3 \times 2=$
$3 \times 3=$
$3 \times 7=$
$3 \times 4=$
$3 \times 5=$
$3 \times 8=$
$3 \times 9=$
$3 \times 10=$

Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order -
Remember, we know 0x, 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x, 10x already!
$3 \times 6=$
$3 \times 8=$
$3 \times 5=$
$3 \times 3=$
$3 \times 7=$
$3 \times 1=$
$3 \times 4=$
$3 \times 9=$
$3 \times 2=$
$3 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 3 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die $\times 3$ gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.
- Play Beep-Bop: As a class, count. But if you come to a multiple of 3 say Beep; for a multiple of 4 say Bop; for a multiple of both $(12,24)$ say BeepBop
- E.g. 1, 2, Beep, Bop, 5, Beep, 7, Bop, Beep, 10, 11, Beep-Bop
- If you make a mistake you sit!


## Multiplying by 6 - Triple-Double!

## Task 1: Strategy Review: Must have mastery of 3 timetable to progress

- "Trip[le-Double" $\rightarrow$ to multiply by 6 , we can multiply by 3 then double again

○ $4 \times 6 \rightarrow 4$ tripled $=12 ; 12$ doubled $=24$

- Reflect on answer:
- $6 x$ anything $\rightarrow$ even
- The digits in your answer will add up to $3,6,9$, or 12 ! Check it out!


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 6 from 0 to 60

- Repeat three times.


## Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order

$6 \times 0=$
$6 \times 1=$
$6 \times 6=$
$6 \times 2=$
$6 \times 7=$
$6 \times 3=$
$6 \times 8=$
$6 \times 4=$
$6 \times 9=$
$6 \times 5=$
$6 \times 10=$

Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order -
Remember, we know $0 x, 1 x, 2 x, 3 x, 4 x, 5 x, 10 x$ already!
$6 \times 6=$
$6 \times 1=$
$6 \times 8=$
$6 \times 4=$
$6 \times 5=$
$6 \times 9=$
$6 \times 3=$
$6 \times 2=$
$6 \times 7$
$6 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 3 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die $\times 3$ gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 9

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- Multiply by 10 , take away one group $\rightarrow$ to multiply by 9 , we can multiply by 10 then subtract one group
- $9 \times 8 \rightarrow 10 \times 8=80 ; 80-8=72$
- Reflect on answer:
- when multiplying by 9, digits in answer will add to 9
- E.g. 9x $3=27 \rightarrow 2+7=9$
- $9 \times$ odd\# $\rightarrow$ odd
- Can always try the finger trick e.g. for $9 x 7$ put down 7th finger. Tens column is fingers to the left of downed finger, ones column is to the right


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 9 from 0 to 99

- Repeat three times.


## Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order

$9 \times 0=$
$9 \times 1=\quad 9 \times 6=$
$9 \times 2=$
$9 \times 7=$
$9 \times 3=$
$9 \times 8=$
$9 \times 4=$
$9 \times 9=$
$9 \times 5=$
$9 \times 10=$

## Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order -

Remember, we know 0x, 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x, 6x, 10x already!
$9 \times 6=$
$9 \times 8=$
$9 \times 5=$
$9 \times 3=$
$9 \times 7=$
$9 \times 1=$
$9 \times 4=$
$9 \times 9=$
$9 \times 2=$
$9 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 9 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die x 9 gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 8

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- Double-Double-Double!: since $8=2 \times 2 \times 2$, to multiply by 8 is to double something three times.
- E.g. $7 \times 8=7$ doubled $\rightarrow 14$, doubled $\rightarrow 28$, doubled $\rightarrow 56$ so $7 \times 8=56$
- Reflect on answer: when multiplying by 8 , answer must be even
- $8 x$ anything $\rightarrow$ even
- Memorize! The only two 8 time table facts we don't have strategies for are:
- $8 \times 7=56$
- $8 \times 8=64$


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 8 from 0 to 80

- Repeat three times.


## Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order

$8 \times 0=$
$8 \times 1=$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8 \times 6= \\
& 8 \times 7= \\
& 8 \times 8= \\
& 8 \times 9= \\
& 8 \times 10=
\end{aligned}
$$

$8 \times 2=$
$8 \times 3=$
$8 \times 4=$
$8 \times 5=$

## Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order -

Remember, we know $0 x, 1 x, 2 x, 4 x, 5 x, 6 x, 10 x$ already!
$8 \times 6=$
$8 \times 8=$
$8 \times 5=$
$8 \times 1=$
$8 \times 4=$
$8 \times 9=$
$8 \times 2=$
$8 \times 3=$
$8 \times 7=$
$8 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card $x$ 8first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die x 8gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Multiplying by 7

## Task 1: Strategy Review:

- Reflect on answer: when multiplying by 7,
- 7 x odd\# $\rightarrow$ odd
- 7 x even\# $\rightarrow$ even
- Memorize: we have strategies for every other time table so
- just know 7x7 = 49
- Memorize other ones you don't know (e.g. $7 \times 8=56$ )


## Task 2: Step Counting

Count by 9 from 0 to 99

- Repeat three times.


## Task 3: Recite Multiplication Facts in order

$7 \times 0=$
$7 \times 1=$
$7 \times 6=$
$7 \times 2=$
$7 \times 7=$
$7 \times 3=$
$7 \times 8=$
$7 \times 4=$
$7 \times 9=$
$7 \times 5=$
$7 \times 10=$

## Task 4: Multiplication Questions - Random Order -

Remember, we know $0 x, 1 x, 2 x, 4 x, 5 x, 6 x, 9 x, 10 x$ already!
$7 \times 6=$
$7 \times 8=$
$7 \times 1=$
$7 \times 5=$
$7 \times 4=$
$7 \times 9=$
$7 \times 3=$
$7 \times 7=$
$7 \times 2=$
$7 \times 10=$

## Task 5: Math Game

Choices:

- With a deck of cards, flip a card. Whoever calls out the answer to the card x 7 first wins the card.
- Roll a die. Whoever shouts the answer to the die $x 7$ gets a point. Shout a wrong answer and you subtract two points.


## Progress Checklist

As you demonstrate mastery of a timetable, cross it off your list! Remember to cross it off horizontally and vertically!

Name:

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 |
| 5 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 |
| 7 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63 | 70 |
| 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72 | 80 |
| 9 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81 | 90 |
| 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

## Diagnostic Checklist

Before beginning test student on each fact to see where they are starting!

Name:

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Diagnostic Checklist

Before beginning test student on each fact to see where they are starting! Question \# Key
Name:

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 66 | 64 | 61 | 57 | 52 | 46 | 39 | 31 | 22 | 12 | 1 |
| 1 |  | 62 | 58 | 53 | 47 | 40 | 32 | 23 | 13 | 2 | 11 |
| 2 |  |  | 54 | 48 | 41 | 33 | 24 | 14 | 3 | 10 | 21 |
| 3 |  |  | 42 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 20 | 30 |  |
| 4 |  |  |  | 26 | 16 | 5 | 8 | 19 | 29 | 38 |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  | 6 | 7 | 18 | 28 | 37 | 45 |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 17 | 27 | 36 | 44 | 51 |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35 | 43 | 50 | 56 |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 49 | 55 | 60 |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 59 | 63 |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65 |

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## TimeTable Diagnostic

| 1. $10 \times 0$ | 2. $9 \times 1$ | 3. $8 \times 2$ | 4. $7 \times 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5. $6 \times 4$ | 6. $5 \times 5$ | 7. $6 \times 5$ | 8. $7 \times 4$ |
| 9. $8 \times 3$ | 10. $9 \times 2$ | 11. $10 \times 1$ | 12. $9 \times 0$ |
| 13. $8 \times 1$ | 14. $7 \times 2$ | 15. $6 \times 3$ | 16. $5 \times 4$ |
| 17. $6 \times 6$ | 18. $7 \times 5$ | 19. $8 \times 4$ | 20. $9 \times 3$ |
| 21. $10 \times 2$ | 22. $8 \times 0$ | 23. $7 \times 1$ | 24. $6 \times 2$ |
| 25. $5 \times 3$ | 26. $4 \times 4$ | 27. $7 \times 6$ | 28. $8 \times 5$ |
| 29. $9 \times 4$ | 30. $10 \times 3$ | 31. $7 \times 0$ | 32. $6 \times 1$ |
| 33. $5 \times 2$ | 34. $4 \times 3$ | 35. $7 \times 7$ | 36. $8 \times 6$ |
| 37. $9 \times 5$ | 38. $10 \times 4$ | 39. $6 \times 0$ | 40. $5 \times 1$ |
| 41. $4 \times 2$ | 42. $3 \times 3$ | 43. $8 \times 7$ | 44. $9 \times 6$ |
| 45. $10 \times 5$ | 46. $5 \times 0$ | 47. $4 \times 1$ | 48. $3 \times 2$ |
| 49. $8 \times 8$ | 50. $9 \times 7$ | 51. $10 \times 6$ | 52. $4 \times 0$ |
| 53. $3 \times 1$ | 54. $2 \times 2$ | 55. $9 \times 8$ | 56. $10 \times 7$ |
| 57. $3 \times 0$ | 58. $2 \times 1$ | 59. $9 \times 9$ | 60. $8 \times 10$ |
| 61. $2 \times 0$ | 62. $1 \times 1$ | 63. $9 \times 10$ | 64. $1 \times 0$ |
| 65. $10 \times 10$ | 66. $0 \times 0$ | 67. | 68. |

TimeTable Diagnostic

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
| 9. | 10. | 11. | 12. |
| 13. | 14. | 15. | 16. |
| 17. | 18. | 19. | 20. |
| 21. | 22. | 23. | 24. |
| 25. | 26. | 27. | 28. |
| 29. | 30. | 31. | 32. |
| 33. | 34. | 35. | 36. |
| 37. | 38. | 39. | 40. |
| 41. | 42. | 43. | 44. |
| 45. | 46. | 47. | 48. |
| 49. | 50. | 51. | 52. |
| 53. | 54. | 55. | 56. |
| 57. | 58. | 59. | 60. |
| 61. | 62. | 63. | 64. |
| 65. | 66. | 67. | 68. |

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## POST-Fluency Practice Checklist

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Multiplication Chart

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| 3 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 |
| 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 |
| 5 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
| 6 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 |
| 7 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63 | 70 |
| 8 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72 | 80 |
| 9 | 0 | 9 | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81 | 90 |
| 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

## Area Game Grids

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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Total:

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